

**GURU NANAK INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**An Autonomous Institute under MAKAUT**  
**2020-2021**  
**CONTROL SYSTEM-I**  
**EE503**

TIME ALLOTTED: 3 HOURS

FULL MARKS: 70

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable***GROUP – A****(Multiple Choice Type Questions)**Answer any *ten* from the following, choosing the correct alternative of each question: **10×1=10**

	<b>Marks</b>	<b>CO No</b>
(i) Signal flow graph is used to obtain the a) stability of a system. b) transfer function of a system. c) controllability of a system. d) observability of a system.	1	CO1
(ii) AC servomotor is basically a a) universal motor. b) single phase induction motor. c) two phase induction motor. d) three phase induction motor.	1	CO2
(iii) In torque-current analogy, displacement is analogous to a) flux b) moment of inertia c) voltage d) current	1	CO2
(iv) Number of roots on the equation $2s^4 + s^3 + 3s^2 + 5s + 7 = 0$ that in lie in the right half of s-plane is a) zero b) one c) two d) three	1	CO3
(v) A position control is a) an automatic regulating system b) a servomechanism c) a process control system d) a stochastic control system.	1	CO3
(vi) A system has a single pole at origin. Its impulse response will be a) constant b) ramp c)decaying exponentially d) oscillatory	1	CO2

(vii)	$G(s) = \frac{1+s}{s(1+0.5s)}$ . The corner frequencies are a) 0 & 1 b) 0 & 2 c) 0 & -1 d) 1 & 2	1	CO4
(viii)	Addition of zero to the closed loop transfer function a) increase rise time b) decrease rise time c) increase overshoot d) has no effect	1	CO3
(ix)	By the use of a PD control of a second order system, the rise time a) decreases. b) increases. c) remains same. d) has no effect.	1	CO3
(x)	Phase margin of a system is used to specify a) time response b) frequency response c) absolute stability d) relative stability	1	CO3
(xi)	The value of $\xi$ for a system is unity. The system response will be a) over damped b) critically damped c) Under damped d) oscillatory	1	CO2
(xii)	The initial slope of the Bode plot for a transfer function having a simple pole at origin is: a) -20 db/decade b) 10 db/decade c) 20 db/decade d) -10 db/decade.	1	CO3

**GROUP – B**

**(Short Answer Type Questions)**

Answer any *three* from the following: **3×5=15**

			<b>Marks</b>	<b>CO No</b>
2.	(a)	The open loop transfer function of a unity feedback control system is $G(s)=20/s(s+2)$ . Determine its steady state error when the input is $r(t) = a_0 + a_1t$	3	CO2
	(b)	The open loop transfer function of a unity feedback system is given by $G(s) = \frac{4}{s(s+1)}$ . Determine the rise time, peak time, peak overshoot and settling time.	2	CO2

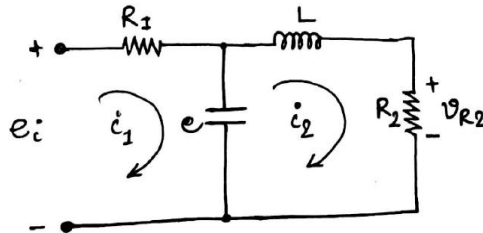
3. Calculate the angles of asymptotes and their centroid for the system having open loop transfer function as, 5 CO3

$$G(s)H(s) = \frac{K(s+1)}{s^2(s+3.6)}$$

4. Draw the polar plot of a type zero system which is given by, 5 CO3

$$G(S) = \frac{k}{(1+ST_1)(1+ST_2)}$$

5. Determine the transfer function  $\frac{V_{R2}(s)}{E_i(s)}$  of the network given below. 5 CO2



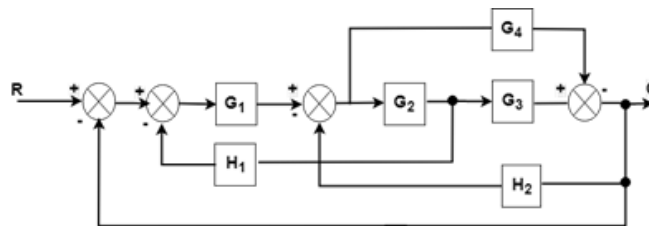
6. Using Routh's criterion determine the stability, indicating the number of roots in the right half s-plane of a closed loop system that has the characteristic equation 5 CO3
- $$s^6 + 3s^5 + 5s^4 + 9s^3 + 8s^2 + 6s + 4 = 0$$

**GROUP – C**

**(Long Answer Type Questions)**

Answer any *three* from the following: 3×15=45

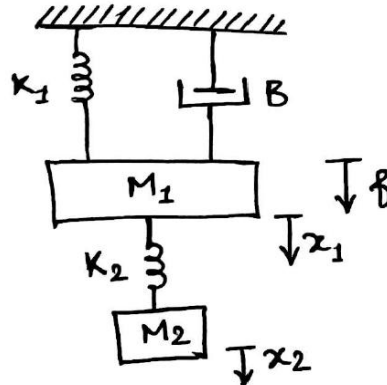
7. (a) Draw the Signal Flow Diagram and determine C/R for the block diagram shown in the figure. **Marks** **CO No**



- (b) A system having a forward path transfer function  $G(s) = \frac{16}{s(s+1)}$  is configured with unity negative feedback. Determine the value of (i) damping ratio, (ii) rise time and (iii) 2% settling time. 5 CO2

- (c) A unity negative feedback servomechanism is designed to keep a radar antenna pointed at a flying object. If the object is flying with a velocity of 600km/h, at a range of 2 km and the minimum tracking error is to be within  $0.1^\circ$ , determine the required velocity error constant. The open loop transfer function is a type-1 third order system. 5 CO2

8. (a) Draw the electrical analogous circuit using force voltage analogy for the mechanical system as shown in figure. 8 CO2



- (b) Determine the transfer function of a armature controlled DC motor. 7 CO1
9. (a) Sketch the root locus plot for the open loop transfer function of the system as  $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K(s+5)}{(s+3)(s-1)}$  8 CO2
- (b) Find the value of  $K$  of the above system so that the damping ratio of the closed loop system is 0.5. 4 CO2
- (c) Is the closed loop system is stable for  $K=2$ ? 3 CO2
10. (a) Define the term Absolute and relative stability of a system. 5 CO2
- (b) Draw the Bode plot for the system whose open loop transfer function is 10 CO3

$$G(s) = \frac{50}{s(1+0.25s)(1+0.1s)}$$

From the graph determine (a) Gain crossover frequency. (b) Phase crossover frequency. (c) GM and PM. (d) Stability of the system

11. Write short notes on any **three** of the following:
- (a) Effect of addition of poles and zeros in closed loop transfer function 5 CO2
- (b) P, PI & PID control. 5 CO3
- (c) Tachometer 5 CO2
- (d) Masson's Gain Formula 5 CO2
- (e) Servomotors 5 CO2