

GURU NANAK INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY
An Autonomous Institute under MAKAUT
2022
DIGITAL ELECTRONICS
EE403

TIME ALLOTTED: 3 HOURS

FULL MARKS: 70

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.
Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable

GROUP – A**(Multiple Choice Type Questions)**Answer any **ten** from the following, choosing the correct alternative of each question: 10×1=10

		Marks	CO No.
(i)	Gray code for $(1011)_2$ is a) 1000 b) 1101 c) 1110 d) None of these	1	CO1
(ii)	The SOP form of logical expression is most suitable for designing logic circuits using only a) XOR gates b) AND gates c) OR gates d) NAND gates	1	CO2
(iii)	D-flip flop can be used as a) Divider circuit b) Delay switch c) Differentiator d) None of these	1	CO3
(iv)	A 4-stage ripple counter counts upto a) 12 b) 10 c) 15 d) 4	1	CO3
(v)	The 9's complement representation of (3465) is a) 6534 b) 5346 c) 4536 d) 3456	1	CO2
(vi)	The fastest logic gate family is a) CMOS b) ECL c) TTL d) RTL	1	CO4

- | | | | |
|--------|--|---|-----|
| (vii) | The minimum number of NAND gates required to design one full adder circuit is
a) 9
b) 8
c) 10
d) none of these | 1 | CO2 |
| (viii) | 2's complement of 1010111 is
a) 0101001
b) 0110110
c) 0101100
d) 0101101 | 1 | CO2 |
| (ix) | The SR latch consists of _____
a) 1 input
b) 3 inputs
c) 2 inputs
d) 4 inputs | 1 | CO4 |
| (x) | A code converts circuit to the another code
a) Encoder
b) Decoder
c) Both a and b
d) Code converter | 1 | CO4 |
| (xi) | In a J-K flip-flop, if J=K the resulting flip-flop is referred to as _____
a) D Flip-Flop
b) S-R Flip-Flop
c) S-K Flip-Flop
d) T Flip-Flop | 1 | CO3 |
| (xii) | What type of register would shift a complete binary number in one bit at a time and shift all the stored bits out one bit at a time?
a) SIPO
b) PIPO
c) SISO
d) PISO | 1 | CO3 |

GROUP – B**(Short Answer Type Questions)**Answer any *three* from the following: **3×5=15**

- | | Marks | CO No. |
|---|-------|--------|
| 2. Realize EX-OR gate using NAND gate. | 5 | CO2 |
| 3. Apply De-morgan's theorem
(i) $\overline{\overline{A + B + C}}$ (ii) $\overline{\overline{A + B + CD}}$ | 5 | CO2 |
| 4. Write the logic gate diagram of 1*4 Demultiplexer. | 5 | CO3 |
| 5. Perform the following operations:
(i) Convert Decimal 928 into Hexa decimal
(ii) Convert Hexa decimal 7AC.39 to the Binary
(iii) Subtract 1101 from 1111 using 2's complement | 5 | CO2 |
| 6. Minimize the following boolean function- using Kmap
$F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(0, 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 13, 15)$ | 5 | CO1 |

GROUP – C

(Long Answer Type Questions)

Answer any *three* from the following: $3 \times 15 = 45$

- | | | | Marks | CO No. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|--|-------------------|--------|--------|--|--|---------|--|---|---|----------|-----|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7. | (a) | What is difference between combinational and sequential circuits? | 6 | CO3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (b) | Simplify $f = A'BC' + AB'C + ABC$ using:
(a) Sum of minterms. (b) Maxterms | 9 | CO2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. | (a) | Describe the bidirectional shift register with the help of circuit diagram. | 5 | CO3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (b) | The figure below shows a full adder truth table | 10 | CO3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="3">Inputs</th> <th colspan="2">Outputs</th> </tr> <tr> <th>A</th> <th>B</th> <th>C_{in}</th> <th>Sum</th> <th>Carry</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | Inputs | | | Outputs | | A | B | C_{in} | Sum | Carry | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Inputs | | | Outputs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A | B | C_{in} | Sum | Carry | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | (i) Write down the Boolean expressions for the sum bit and the carry output bit
(ii) Construct a full adder using combination of AND, XOR and OR gates. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. | (a) | Design a Master Slave Flip-flop and discuss its operation. | 5 | CO3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (b) | Using only one 4:1 MUX, implement the function
$F(A, B, C) = A + BC + A'B'C'$ | 5 | CO4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (c) | Explain the working of 4 bit PISO shift register with logic diagram and truth table. | 5 | CO4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. | (a) | What is counter? Differentiate Synchronous and Asynchronous counters. | 5 | CO3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (b) | Simplification using Boolean Algebra:
$AB + A(B+C) + B(B+C)$ | 5 | CO2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (c) | Draw and give truth table of JK flip-flop. What is race around condition in JK flip-flop? | 5 | CO3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11. | | Write short notes on any three of the following | $3 \times 5 = 15$ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (a) | Decoder | 5 | CO3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (b) | D/A & A/D Converters | 5 | CO4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (c) | TTL | 5 | CO4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (d) | Minimise the following function in SOP minimal form using K-Maps: $F(A, B, C, D) = \sum m(1, 2, 6, 7, 13, 14, 15) + d(0, 3, 5, 12)$ | 5 | CO2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | (e) | Design a 4 bit up down counter. | 5 | CO4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |